

# Form W-4 (2017)

## Special Instructions for Form W-4 for Nonresident Aliens

A nonresident alien subject to wage withholding must give the employer a completed Form W-4 to enable the employer to figure how much income tax to withhold. In completing the form, nonresident aliens should use the following instructions:

1. Check only "Single" marital status on line 3 (regardless of actual marital status)
2. Claim only one withholding allowance on line 5 (unless a resident of Canada, Mexico, South Korea or a U. S. National)
3. Write "nonresident alien" or "NRA" on the dotted line on Line 6 (not required for students from India)
4. Do not claim "Exempt" withholding status on line 7

### Residents of Mexico or Canada or U. S. Nationals

A U. S. national is an individual who, although not a U. S. citizen, owes his/her allegiance to the United States. U. S. nationals include American Samoans and Northern Mariana Islanders who chose to become U. S. nationals instead of U. S. citizens. If you are a resident of Mexico or Canada or a national of the United States, you can also claim a personal exemption for your spouse if your spouse had no gross income for U. S. tax purposes and was not the dependent of another taxpayer. In addition, you can claim exemptions for your dependents who meet certain tests. Resident of Mexico, Canada or U. S. nationals must use the same rules as U. S. citizens to determine who is a dependent and for which dependents exemptions can be claimed. See Publication 501 for these rules. For purposes of these rules, dependents who are U. S. nationals meet the citizenship test discussed in Publication 501.

### Residents of South Korea

Nonresident aliens who are residents of South Korea may be able to claim exemptions for a spouse and children. The tax treaty with Korea imposes two additional requirements on Korean residents.

1. The spouse and children claimed must live with the alien in the United States at some time during the tax year and
2. The additional deduction for the exemptions must be prorated based on the ratio of the nonresident alien's U.S. source gross income effectively connected with the U.S. trade or business for the tax year to the nonresident aliens' entire income from all sources during the tax year.

### Students and business apprentices from India

Please use a standard W-4 form and not this form. Students and business apprentices who are eligible for the benefits of Article 21 (2) of the United States-India Income Tax Treaty can claim additional withholding allowances on line 5 for the standard deduction and their spouse. They can claim an exemption for their spouse if he/she had no gross income during the year and is not a dependent of another taxpayer. They can claim an additional withholding allowance for each dependent NOT admitted to the United States on F-2, J-2 or M-2 visa if they meet the same rules that apply to U. S. citizens. See Publication 501 for these rules.

### America Samoa, Puerto Rico or Guam

A nonresident alien who is a bona fide resident of American Samoa, Puerto Rico or Guam for the entire year may generally be taxed the same as a resident alien and should use the standard W-4 form and not this one.

..... Separate here and give Form W-4 to your employer. Keep the top part for your records. ....

<b>Form W-4</b> Department of the Treasury Internal Revenue Service		<b>Employee's Withholding Allowance Certificate</b>		OMB No. 1545-0074 <b>2017</b>	
▶ Whether you are entitled to claim a certain number of allowances or exemption from withholding is subject to review by the IRS. Your employer may be required to send a copy of this form to the IRS.					
1 Your first name and middle initial		Last name		2 Your social security number	
Home address (number and street or rural route)			3 <input type="checkbox"/> Single <input type="checkbox"/> Married <input type="checkbox"/> Married, but withhold at higher Single rate. Note: If married, but legally separated, or spouse is a nonresident alien, check the "Single" box.		
City or town, state, and ZIP code			4 If your last name differs from that shown on your social security card, check here. You must call 1-800-772-1213 for a replacement card. ▶ <input type="checkbox"/>		
5 Total number of allowances you are claiming (from line H above or from the applicable worksheet on page 2)				5	
6 Additional amount, if any, you want withheld from each paycheck				6 \$	
7 I claim exemption from withholding for 2017, and I certify that I meet both of the following conditions for exemption.					
• Last year I had a right to a refund of all federal income tax withheld because I had no tax liability, and • This year I expect a refund of all federal income tax withheld because I expect to have no tax liability.					
If you meet both conditions, write "Exempt" here. ▶				7 <b>NOT APPLICABLE</b>	
Under penalties of perjury, I declare that I have examined this certificate and, to the best of my knowledge and belief, it is true, correct, and complete.					
Employee's signature (This form is not valid unless you sign it.) ▶					
Date ▶					
8 Employer's name and address (Employer: Complete lines 8 and 10 only if sending to the IRS.)			9 Office code (optional)	10 Employer identification number (EIN)	

**Deductions and Adjustments Worksheet**

**Note:** Use this worksheet *only* if you plan to itemize deductions or claim certain credits or adjustments to income.

<b>1</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2017 itemized deductions. These include qualifying home mortgage interest, charitable contributions, state and local taxes, medical expenses in excess of 10% of your income, and miscellaneous deductions. For 2017, you may have to reduce your itemized deductions if your income is over \$313,800 and you're married filing jointly or you're a qualifying widow(er); \$287,650 if you are head of household; \$261,500 if you are single and not head of household or a qualifying widow(er); or \$156,900 if you're married filing separately. See Pub. 505 for details.	<b>1</b>	\$ _____
<b>2</b>	Enter: $\left\{ \begin{array}{l} \$12,700 \text{ if married filing jointly or qualifying widow(er)} \\ \$9,350 \text{ if head of household} \\ \$6,350 \text{ if single or married filing separately} \end{array} \right\}$ . . . . .	<b>2</b>	\$ _____
<b>3</b>	<b>Subtract</b> line 2 from line 1. If zero or less, enter "-0-" . . . . .	<b>3</b>	\$ _____
<b>4</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2017 adjustments to income and any additional standard deduction (see Pub. 505)	<b>4</b>	\$ _____
<b>5</b>	<b>Add</b> lines 3 and 4 and enter the total. (Include any amount for credits from the <i>Converting Credits to Withholding Allowances for 2017 Form W-4</i> worksheet in Pub. 505.) . . . . .	<b>5</b>	\$ _____
<b>6</b>	Enter an estimate of your 2017 nonwage income (such as dividends or interest) . . . . .	<b>6</b>	\$ _____
<b>7</b>	<b>Subtract</b> line 6 from line 5. If zero or less, enter "-0-" . . . . .	<b>7</b>	\$ _____
<b>8</b>	<b>Divide</b> the amount on line 7 by \$4,050 and enter the result here. Drop any fraction . . . . .	<b>8</b>	_____
<b>9</b>	Enter the number from the <b>Personal Allowances Worksheet</b> , line H, page 1 . . . . .	<b>9</b>	_____
<b>10</b>	<b>Add</b> lines 8 and 9 and enter the total here. If you plan to use the <b>Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet</b> , also enter this total on line 1 below. Otherwise, <b>stop here</b> and enter this total on Form W-4, line 5, page 1	<b>10</b>	_____

**Two-Earners/Multiple Jobs Worksheet (See *Two earners or multiple jobs* on page 1.)**

**Note:** Use this worksheet *only* if the instructions under line H on page 1 direct you here.

<b>1</b>	Enter the number from line H, page 1 (or from line 10 above if you used the <b>Deductions and Adjustments Worksheet</b> )	<b>1</b>	_____
<b>2</b>	Find the number in <b>Table 1</b> below that applies to the <b>LOWEST</b> paying job and enter it here. <b>However</b> , if you are married filing jointly and wages from the highest paying job are \$65,000 or less, do not enter more than "3" . . . . .	<b>2</b>	_____
<b>3</b>	If line 1 is <b>more than or equal to</b> line 2, subtract line 2 from line 1. Enter the result here (if zero, enter "-0-") and on Form W-4, line 5, page 1. <b>Do not</b> use the rest of this worksheet . . . . .	<b>3</b>	_____
<b>Note:</b> If line 1 is <b>less than</b> line 2, enter "-0-" on Form W-4, line 5, page 1. Complete lines 4 through 9 below to figure the additional withholding amount necessary to avoid a year-end tax bill.			
<b>4</b>	Enter the number from line 2 of this worksheet . . . . .	<b>4</b>	_____
<b>5</b>	Enter the number from line 1 of this worksheet . . . . .	<b>5</b>	_____
<b>6</b>	<b>Subtract</b> line 5 from line 4 . . . . .	<b>6</b>	_____
<b>7</b>	Find the amount in <b>Table 2</b> below that applies to the <b>HIGHEST</b> paying job and enter it here . . . . .	<b>7</b>	\$ _____
<b>8</b>	<b>Multiply</b> line 7 by line 6 and enter the result here. This is the additional annual withholding needed . . . . .	<b>8</b>	\$ _____
<b>9</b>	Divide line 8 by the number of pay periods remaining in 2017. For example, divide by 25 if you are paid every two weeks and you complete this form on a date in January when there are 25 pay periods remaining in 2017. Enter the result here and on Form W-4, line 6, page 1. This is the additional amount to be withheld from each paycheck	<b>9</b>	\$ _____

**Table 1**

**Table 2**

Married Filing Jointly		All Others		Married Filing Jointly		All Others	
If wages from <b>LOWEST</b> paying job are—	Enter on line 2 above	If wages from <b>LOWEST</b> paying job are—	Enter on line 2 above	If wages from <b>HIGHEST</b> paying job are—	Enter on line 7 above	If wages from <b>HIGHEST</b> paying job are—	Enter on line 7 above
\$0 - \$7,000	0	\$0 - \$8,000	0	\$0 - \$75,000	\$610	\$0 - \$38,000	\$610
7,001 - 14,000	1	8,001 - 16,000	1	75,001 - 135,000	1,010	38,001 - 85,000	1,010
14,001 - 22,000	2	16,001 - 26,000	2	135,001 - 205,000	1,130	85,001 - 185,000	1,130
22,001 - 27,000	3	26,001 - 34,000	3	205,001 - 360,000	1,340	185,001 - 400,000	1,340
27,001 - 35,000	4	34,001 - 44,000	4	360,001 - 405,000	1,420	400,001 and over	1,600
35,001 - 44,000	5	44,001 - 70,000	5	405,001 and over	1,600		
44,001 - 55,000	6	70,001 - 85,000	6				
55,001 - 65,000	7	85,001 - 110,000	7				
65,001 - 75,000	8	110,001 - 125,000	8				
75,001 - 80,000	9	125,001 - 140,000	9				
80,001 - 100,000	10	140,001 and over	10				
100,001 - 115,000	11						
115,001 - 130,000	12						
130,001 - 140,000	13						
140,001 - 150,000	14						
150,001 and over	15						

**Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice.** We ask for the information on this form to carry out the Internal Revenue laws of the United States. Internal Revenue Code sections 3402(f)(2) and 6109 and their regulations require you to provide this information; your employer uses it to determine your federal income tax withholding. Failure to provide a properly completed form will result in your being treated as a single person who claims no withholding allowances; providing fraudulent information may subject you to penalties. Routine uses of this information include giving it to the Department of Justice for civil and criminal litigation; to cities, states, the District of Columbia, and U.S. commonwealths and possessions for use in administering their tax laws; and to the Department of Health and Human Services for use in the National Directory of New Hires. We may also disclose this information to other countries under a tax treaty, to federal and state agencies to enforce federal nontax criminal laws, or to federal law enforcement and intelligence agencies to combat terrorism.

You are not required to provide the information requested on a form that is subject to the Paperwork Reduction Act unless the form displays a valid OMB control number. Books or records relating to a form or its instructions must be retained as long as their contents may become material in the administration of any Internal Revenue law. Generally, tax returns and return information are confidential, as required by Code section 6103.

The average time and expenses required to complete and file this form will vary depending on individual circumstances. For estimated averages, see the instructions for your income tax return.

If you have suggestions for making this form simpler, we would be happy to hear from you. See the instructions for your income tax return.